



KCRNC

RRCRC

KIDNEY CANCER RESEARCH
NETWORK OF CANADA

RÉSEAU DE RECHERCHE SUR LE
CANCER DU REIN DU CANADA



CR CHUM
CENTRE DE RECHERCHE

Immune-Potentiating Impact of the Gut Microbiome on Kidney Cancer Immune Infiltrate: A Novel Predictor of Immune Checkpoint Inhibitors

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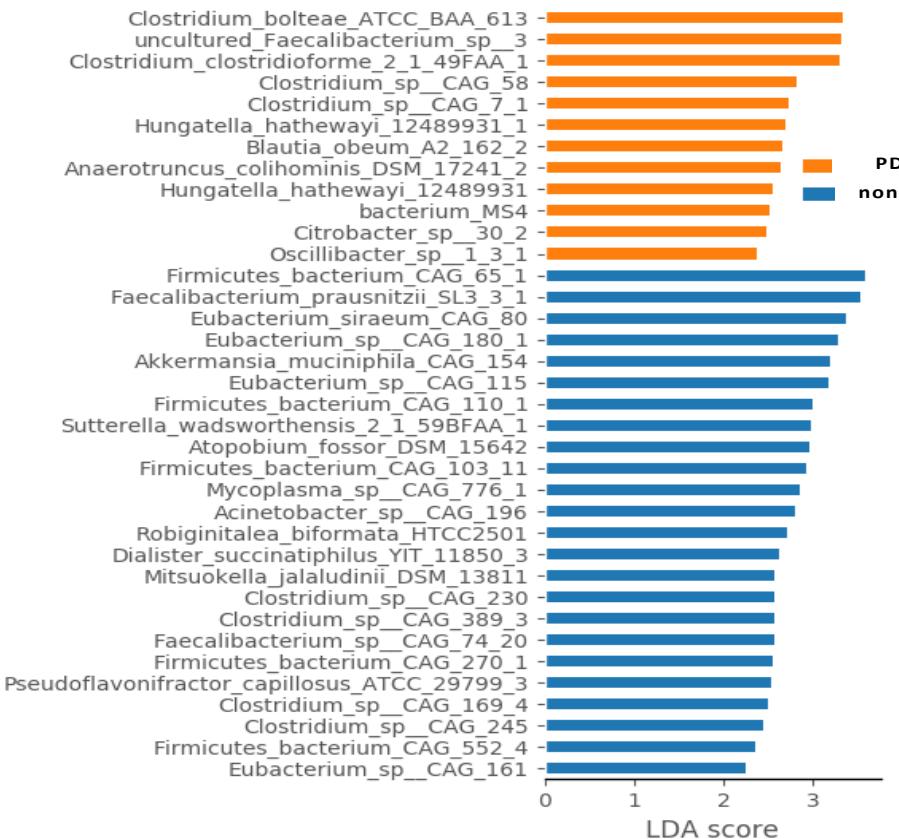
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Gut microbiome to predict response and treat patients on IO



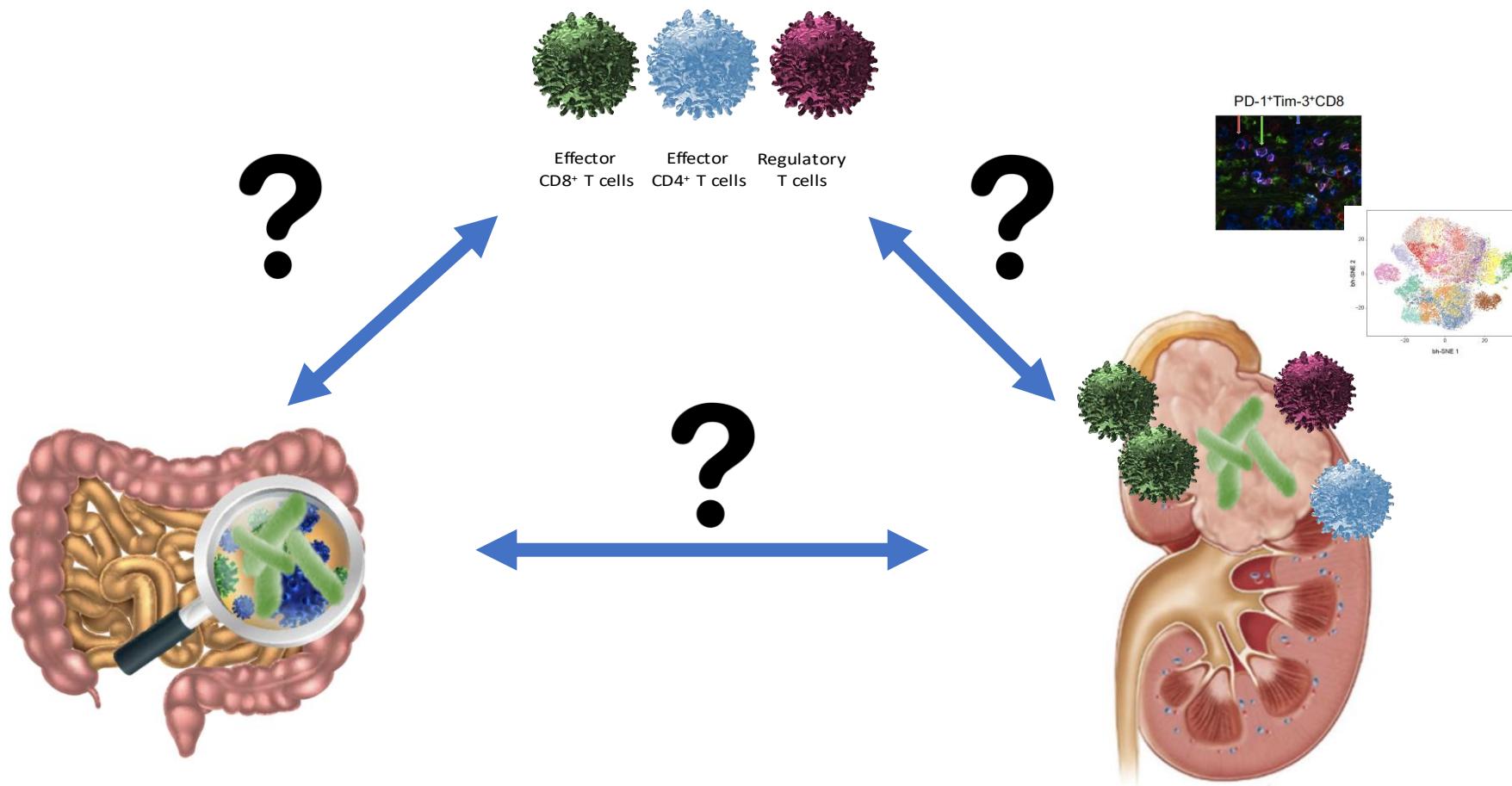
n=70 patients treated with relapse RCC on Nivolumab



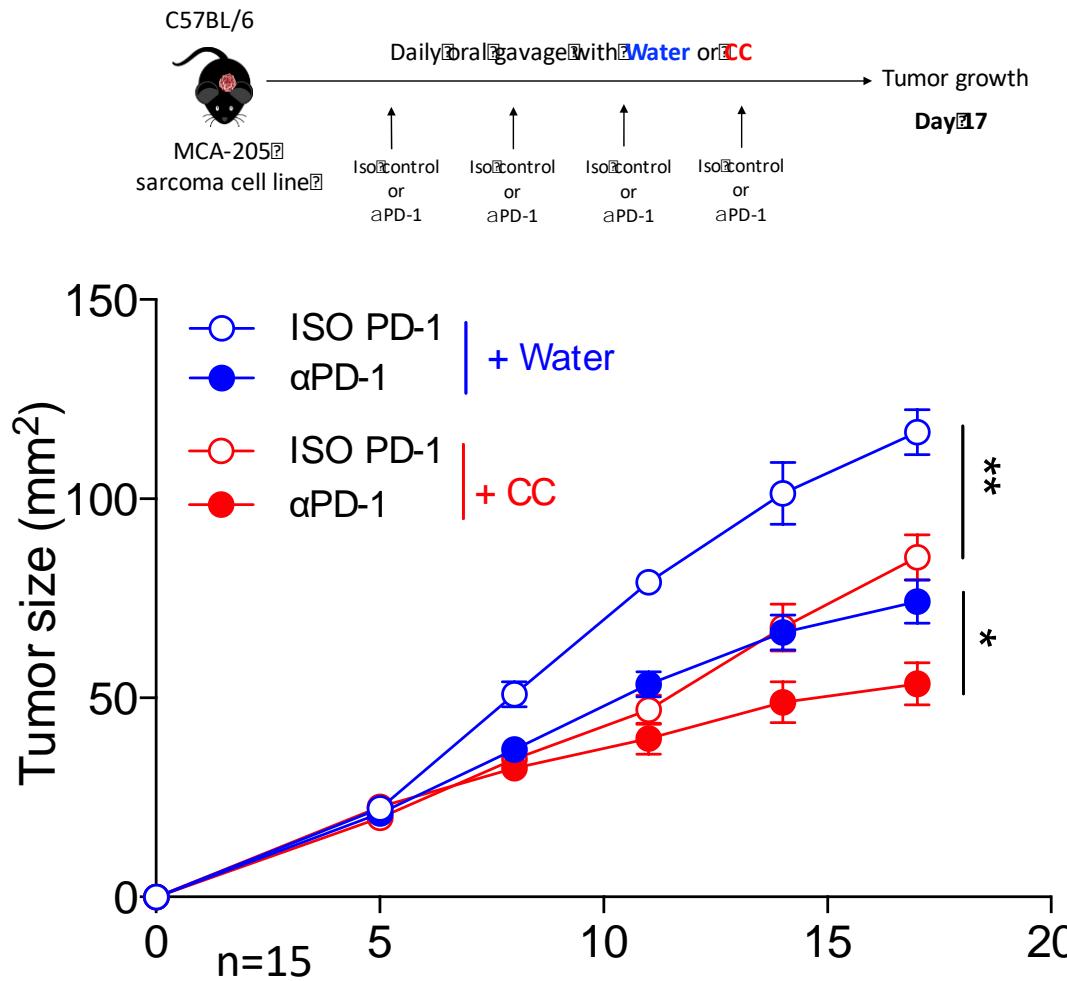
CT042 - Fecal microbiota transplantation (FMT) and re-induction of anti-PD-1 therapy in refractory metastatic melanoma patients - preliminary results from a phase I clinical trial (NCT03353402)

Conclusion: FMT in metastatic melanoma patients seemed to be safe and may alter recipient gut microbiota to resemble that of a responder donor. This alteration may result in intra-tumoral T-cell activity, which was translated to a clinical and radiological benefit in two recipients.

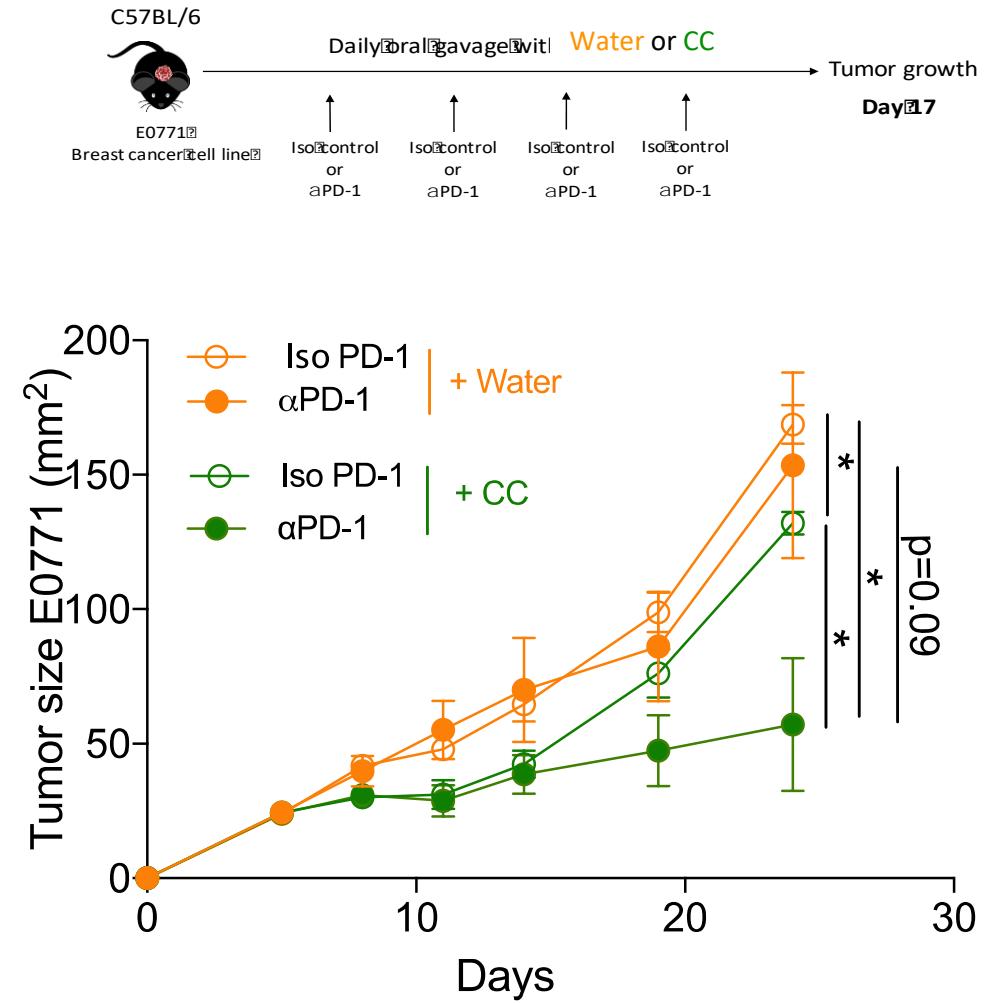
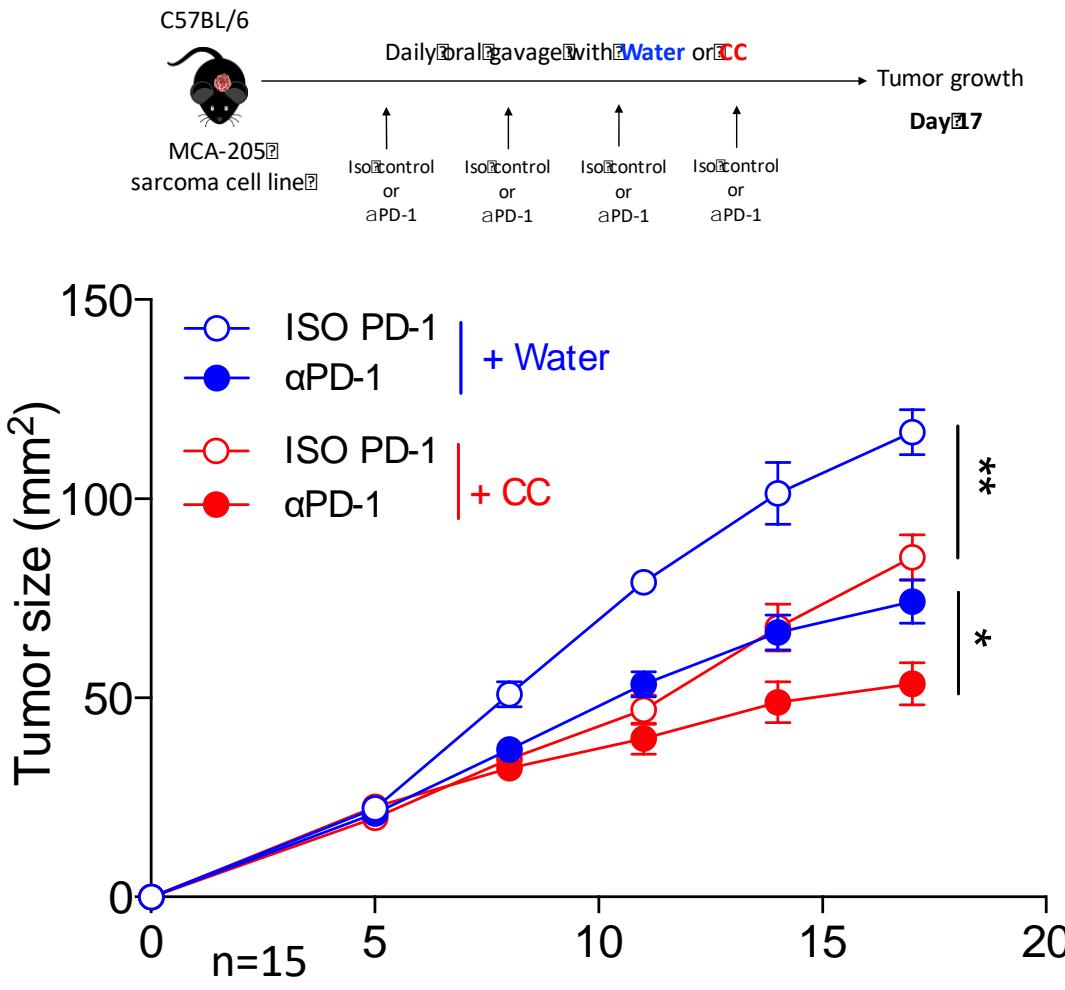
Aim of the project: Determine the impact of the gut microbiome on systemic immune response and intra-tumor bacteria



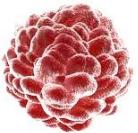
Modification of gut microbiome with polyphenol CC prebiotics improve anti-PD-1 response and transform PD-1 resistant tumor to immunosensivite



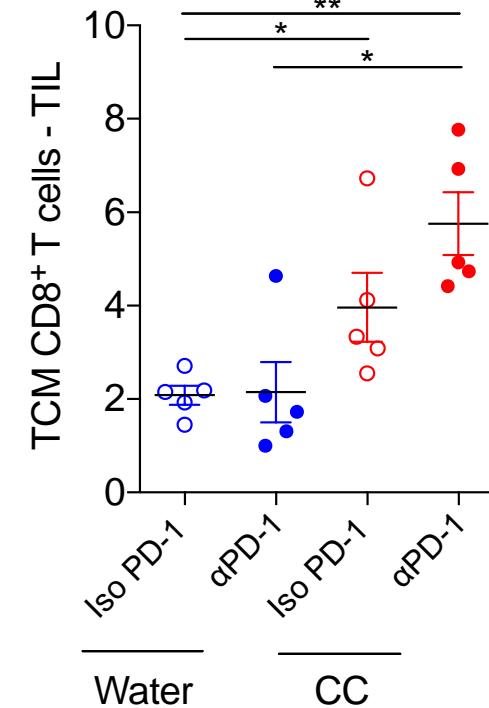
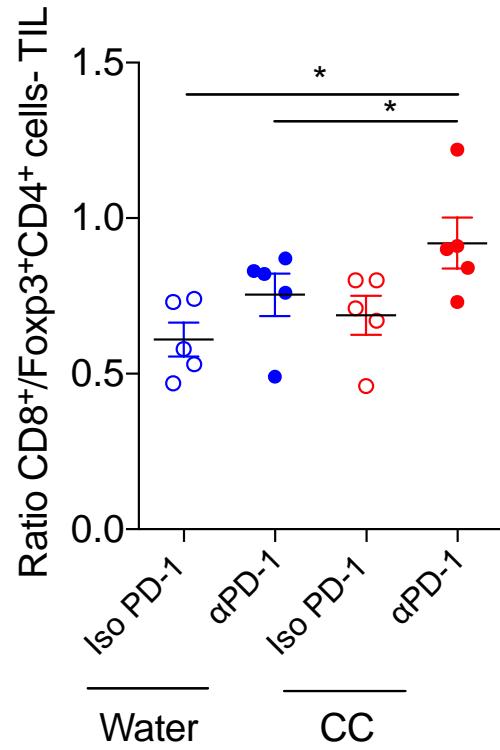
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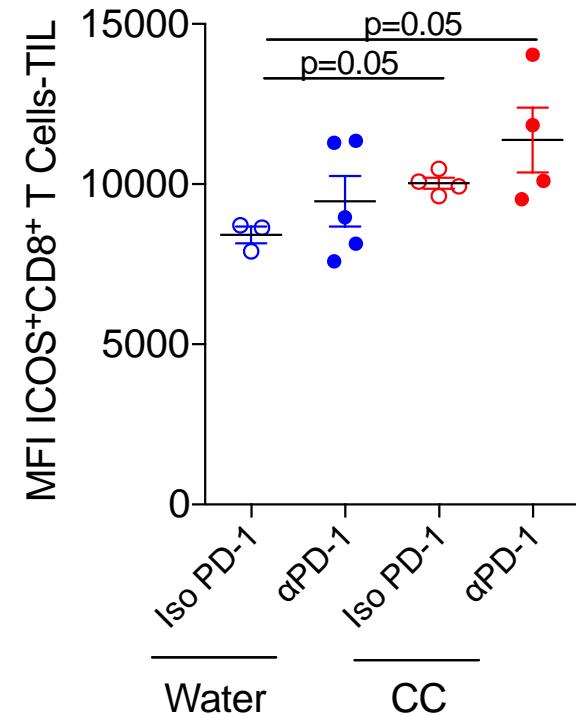
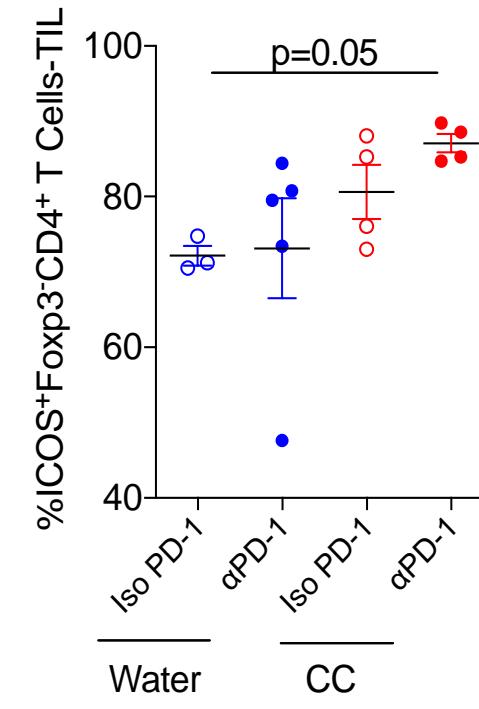
Immune surrogate markers of activity in the tumor microenvironment



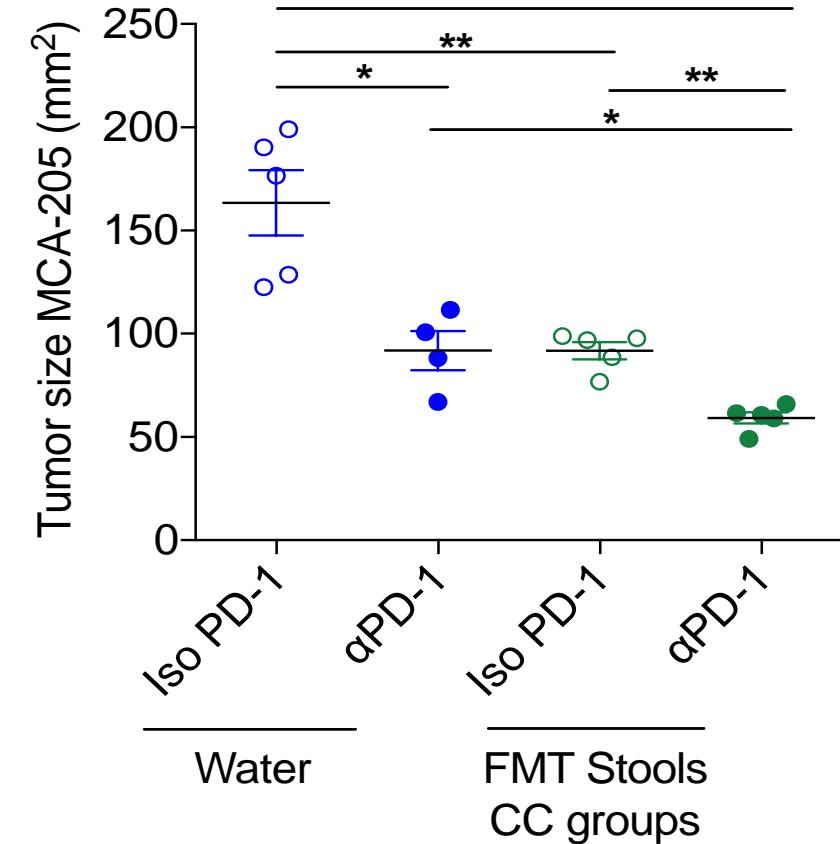
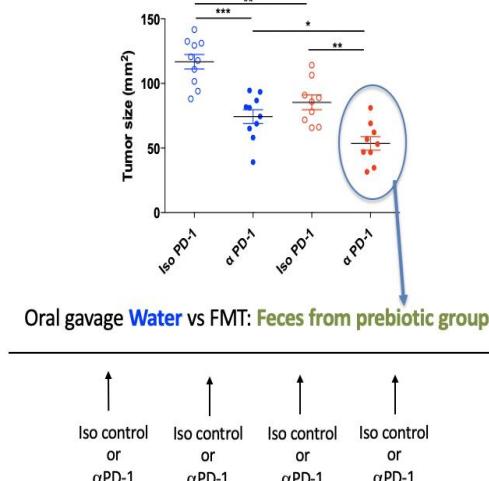
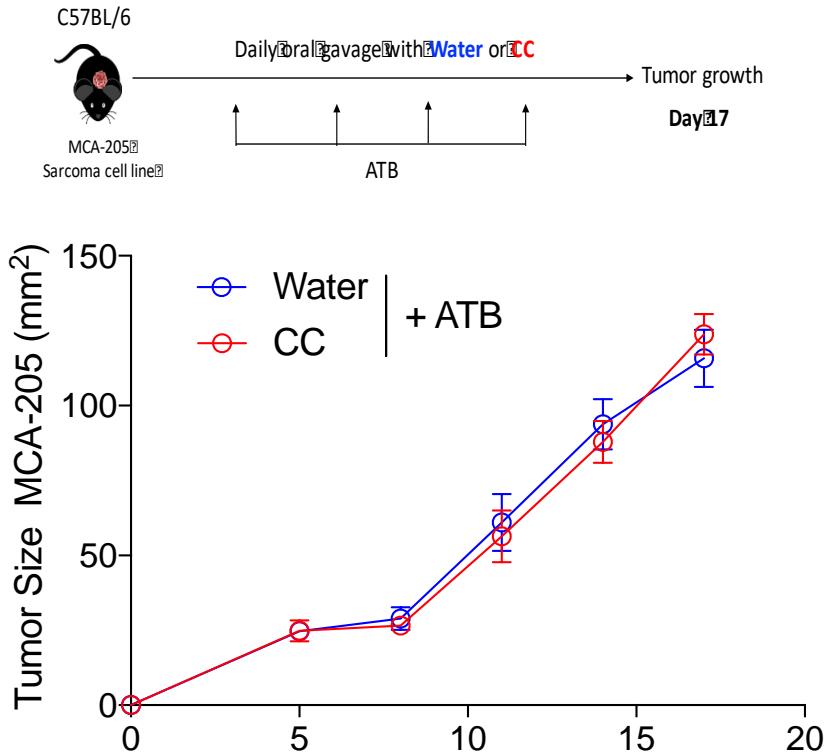
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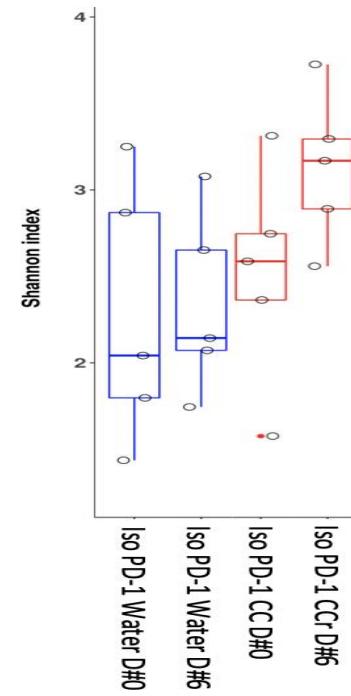
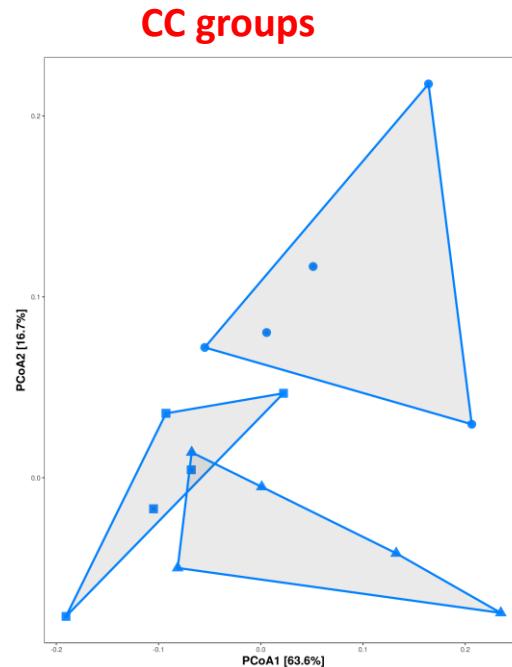
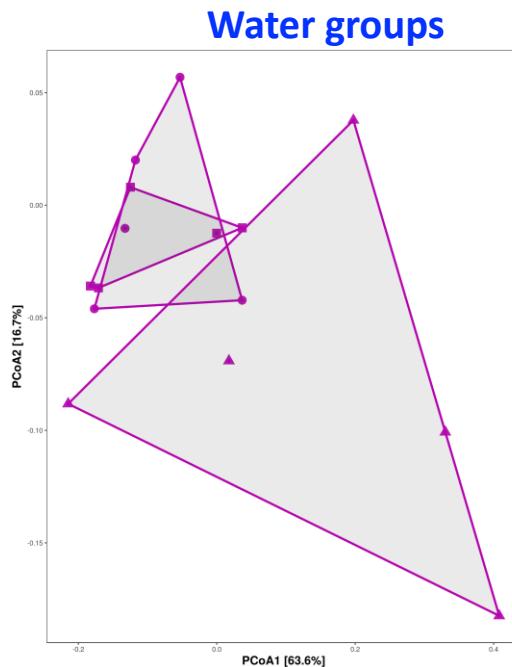
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The anticancer activity of CC is microbiome dependent: Two lines of evidence



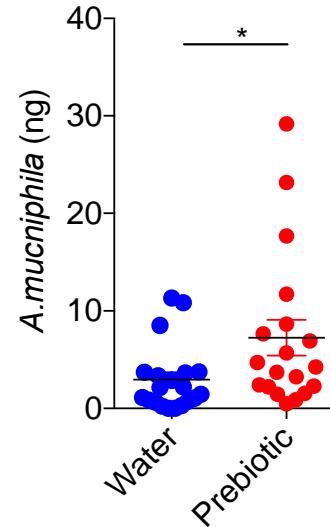
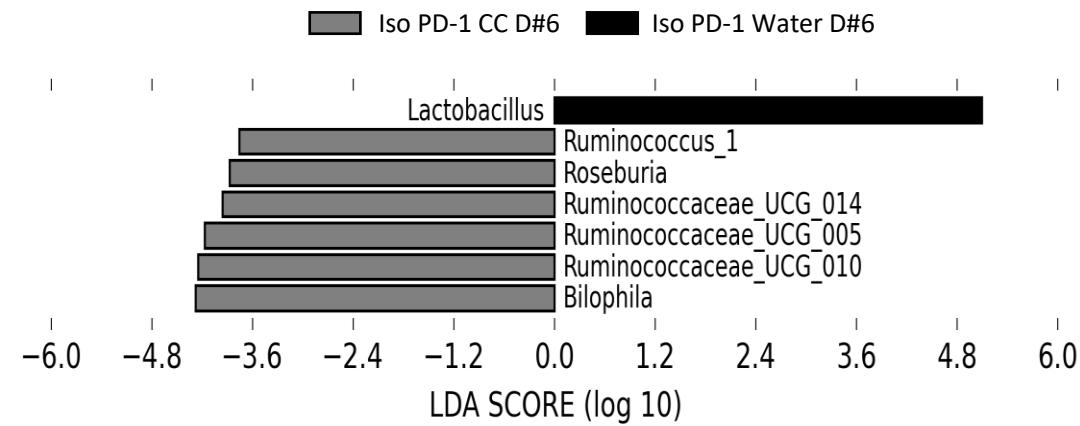
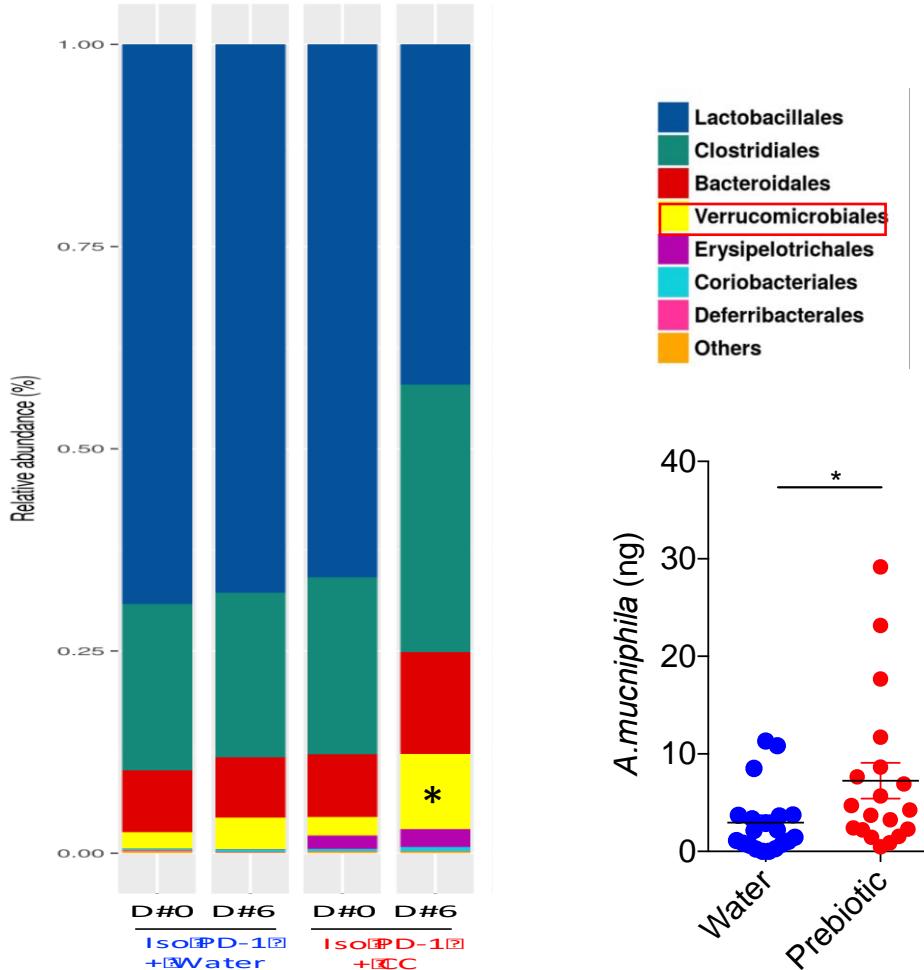
CC prebiotic shifts the microbiome composition and increase bacterial diversity



- IsoPD-1 Water D#0
- IsoPD-1 Water D#6
- IsoPD-1 Water D#9

- IsoPD-1 CC D#0
- IsoPD-1 CC D#6
- IsoPD-1 CC D#9

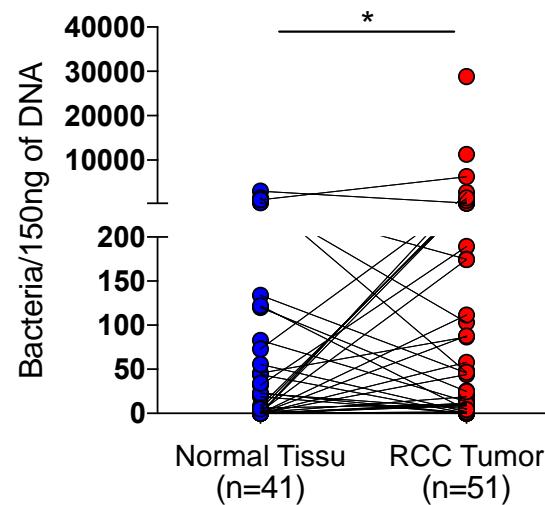
Post prebiotic both *Akkermansia muciniphila* (Routy Science 2018) and *Ruminococcaceae* (Gopalakrishnan Science 2018) are enriched



Influence of CC on intratumor bacteria 16s sequencing results

Human

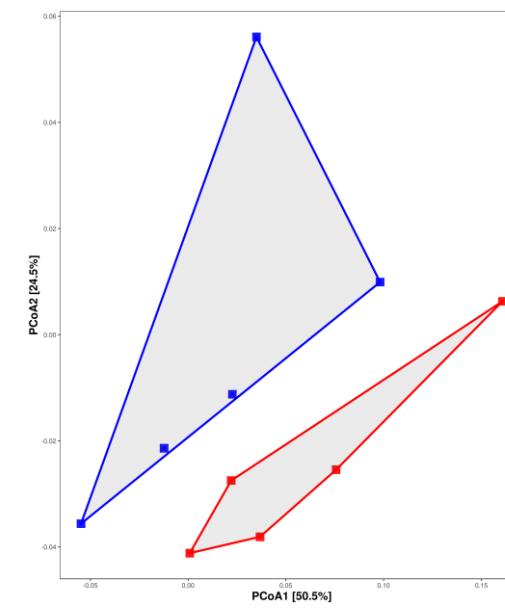
Intratumor bacteria – RCC are not sterile



	Normal Tissu (N=41)	Tumor RCC (N=51)
% Bacteria+	70,73 %	86,27 %
% Bacteria-	29,26 %	13,72 %

Mouse

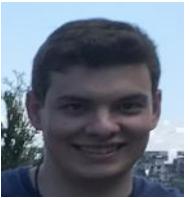
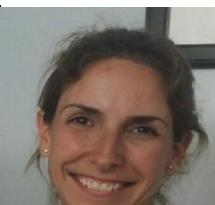
Tumor



Conclusions

- 1- Identification a polyphenol prebiotic capable of positively changing the gut microbiome composition, boosting diversity, *Akkermansia muciniphila* and *ruminococcus*. This changes translated in stronger immune response (Higher CD8-ICOS, higher frequency of TCM CD8) and clinical efficacy.
- 2- Tumors are not sterile and RCC tumor are colonized with more bacteria than adjacent tissue.
- 3- More funding and another CKCJ grant would be needed to further link the possibility that the gut microbiome dictates anti-cancer response an intra-tumor bacteria in RCC.

Acknowledgements



Centre hospitalier
de l'Université de Montréal



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