Managing Weight during the Pandemic: Special Challenges and Potential Solutions

#### Steven Grover, MD, MPA.

Faculty of Medicine, McGill University

The McGill Comprehensive Health Improvement Program (CHIP)

Ilka Lowensteyn, PhD, Mohammed Kouache PhD, Deborah DaCosta PhD, Samuel Grover, BSc, Sylvain Dancausse, MSc, Emil Sousan, Hibba Jekki BSc, Marie Pierre Fournier, MSc, Lisa Rutledge, BSc, P.D.T.



#### **Disclosures: Co-Founder of CHIP**



The McGill Comprehensive Health Improvement Program Le Programme Complet d'amélioration de la santé de McGill



5400 ave Westbury, Montréal, QC., H3W 2W8 - TEL: (514) 489-6630 - FAX: (514) 489-2604

Not-For-Profit Started in 1995

# 1/3 of Canadians report gaining weight during coronavirus: poll

By Maan Alhmidi • The Canadian Press

Posted November 24, 2020 6:54 am · Updated November 24, 2020 8:35 am

- A new poll suggests many Canadians are gaining weight because they're eating more and exercising less during <u>COVID-19 pandemic</u>.
- Nearly one-third of respondents in the survey said they have put on weight since March, compared to 15 per cent who said they lost weight over that time.
- As well, about one-third of respondents said they're exercising less, while 16 per cent said they're working out more since the first wave of the pandemic landed in Canada.

HEALTH

# 25% of Canadians say their mental health is worse than in 1st coronavirus wave: poll

By Christopher Reynolds • The Canadian Press Posted October 20, 2020 5:57 am • Updated October 20, 2020 6:00 am

# Primary Care Referral to a Commercial Provider for Weight Loss Treatment versus Standard Care: A Randomised Controlled Trial

Randomized Trial: 772 overweight adults from primary care doctors in Australia, Germany, and the UK.

Received 12 months of standard care (monthly visits) with MD, or 12 months of free membership (twice monthly) to Weight Watchers.

	<b>Doctors</b>		<u>WW</u>
After 12 months: High Drop Out Rates:	46%	VS	39%
5% Weight Loss:	22%	VS	45%
Average Weight Loss	1.8 kg	VS	<b>4.1 kg</b>

#### **The Drop 5 Mission**

#### A Weight Management Program Developed for Adults Like Us





Pets



#### Educate to Support Self Efficacy and Mastery



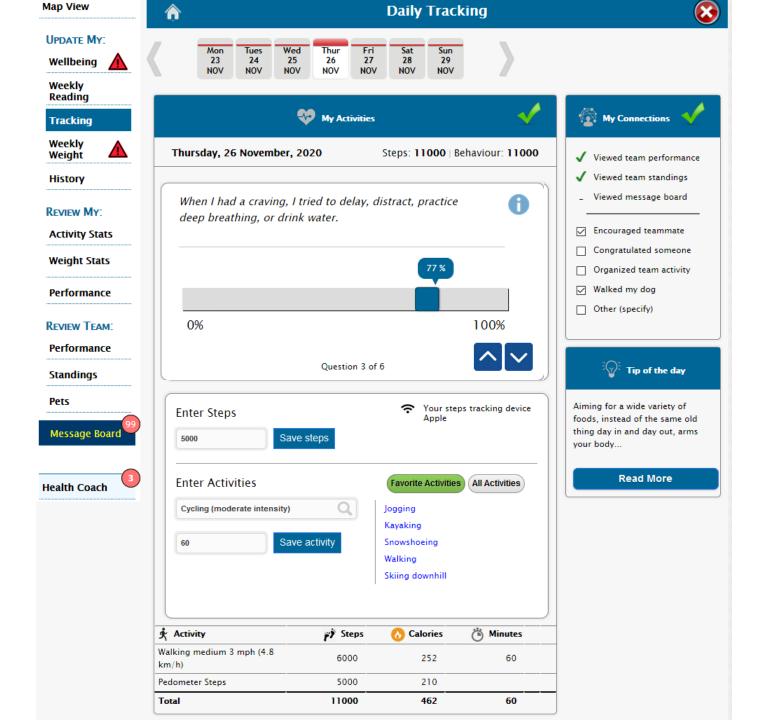
## Learn More About the GI Index of the Foods You Eat

HOME	ABOUT GI	GI TESTING & RESEARCH	GI FOODS ADVANCED SEARCH	GI SYMBOL	GI NEWSLETTER	GI BOOKS	GI FAQS	CONTACT US	
	Search results								
Click on the food name to view more details or start a new search Records 1 - 5 of 5 << prev - page 1 of 1 - next >>									
Food	Name † ↓				GI↑↓	Serve	(g) ↑ ↓	Carb per Serve (g) ↑↓	GL↑↓
								30110 (9) 1	
Oranç	ge & Grapefru	uit segments, ca	nned in juice		53	120		19	10
_		uit segments, ca ed segments, ca	-		53 47	120 120			10 10
Grape		ed segments, car	-					19	
Grape Probi	efruit, ruby re	ed segments, car	-		47	120		19 21	10

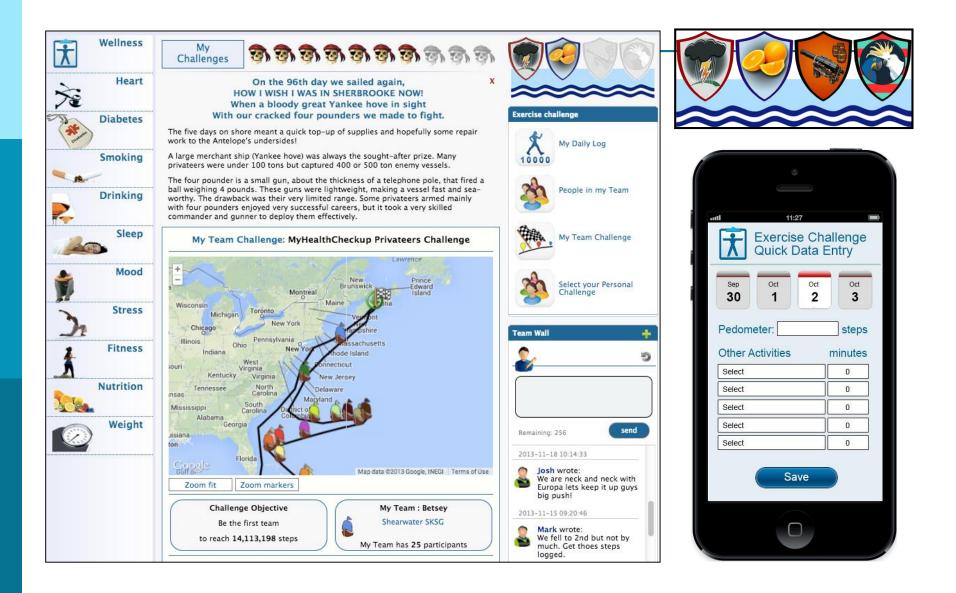
© 2020 THE UNIVERSITY OF SYDNEY, ALL RIGHTS RESERVED LAST UPDATED: 13 OCTOBER 2020

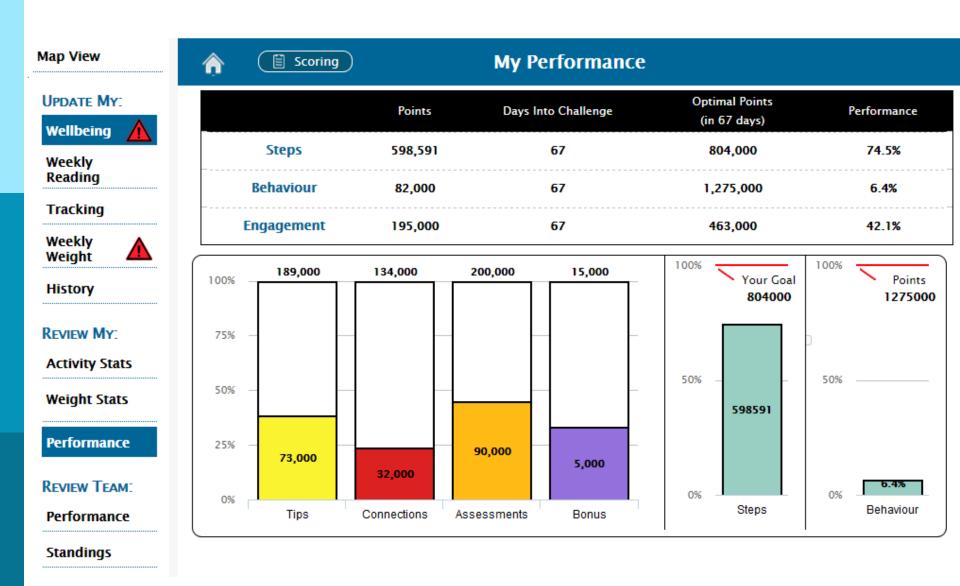


### https://www.glycemicindex.com



# Engage and Provide Feedback with Tracking







# Build Community:

#### Social Connectivity and Accountability

Map View	<b>^</b>	Health Coach			
UPDATE MY: Wellbeing	🖋 Compose			^	രി
Weekly Reading	Subject test	Correspondents Steven (Daveys grand), Peter	Date 24/11/2020 01:34 pm (EST)		
Tracking		(Peter2) (1)			
Weekly	Nearing the end	Kayleigh, Steven (Daveys grand) (1)			
Weight History	Halfway there!	Kayleigh, Steven (Daveys grand) (1)	12/08/2020 10:44 am (EDT)	······ v	
<b>REVIEW MY:</b> Activity Stats				S Reply	
Weight Stats	From Kayleigh Subject <b>Nearing the end</b>				
Performance	To Steven (Daveys grand) Date 21/08/2020 07:30 pm (EDT)				
REVIEW TEAM: Performance		r weather we have had lately. I can see from uble meeting your step goal over the past we			
Standings	be forced into the backseat but it is impor	tant to make the time exercise when you car p goal and try to fulfill the mini-mission run	n. There are still 2 weeks left in this M		
Message Board	Please let me know if I can be of any assist All the best, Kayleigh	tance.			
Health Coach					

#### Engaging Patients in Physicians' Offices: A Pilot Study



#### La Polyclinique médicale Pierre-Le Gardeur

Située à la jonction de la 40 et de la 640 à **Terrebonne**, la Polyclinique Pierre-Le Gardeur est une clinique GMF-R (groupe de médecine de famille) qui dispense des services médicaux et paramédicaux à la population du **sud de Lanaudière**.

HORAIRE DE L	HORAIRE DE LA POLYCLINIQUE					
Lundi	8 h - 21 h					
Mardi	8 h - 21 h					

#### Une clinique à l'avant-garde

Grâce à son aménagement intérieur contemporain et fonctionnel, ses équipements aux technologies les plus récentes et son personnel qualifié, la Polyclinique Pierre-Le Gardeur est en mesure de **prendre soin de votre** état de santé.



# **Family Medicine Project**

- A pilot project to evaluate the impact of an e-health wellness program in a community setting
- Focus on high patient participation and engagement rates to assess impact on behaviour change
- 158 patients were recruited from a family medicine clinic over a 6-month period.

8-week activity challenge

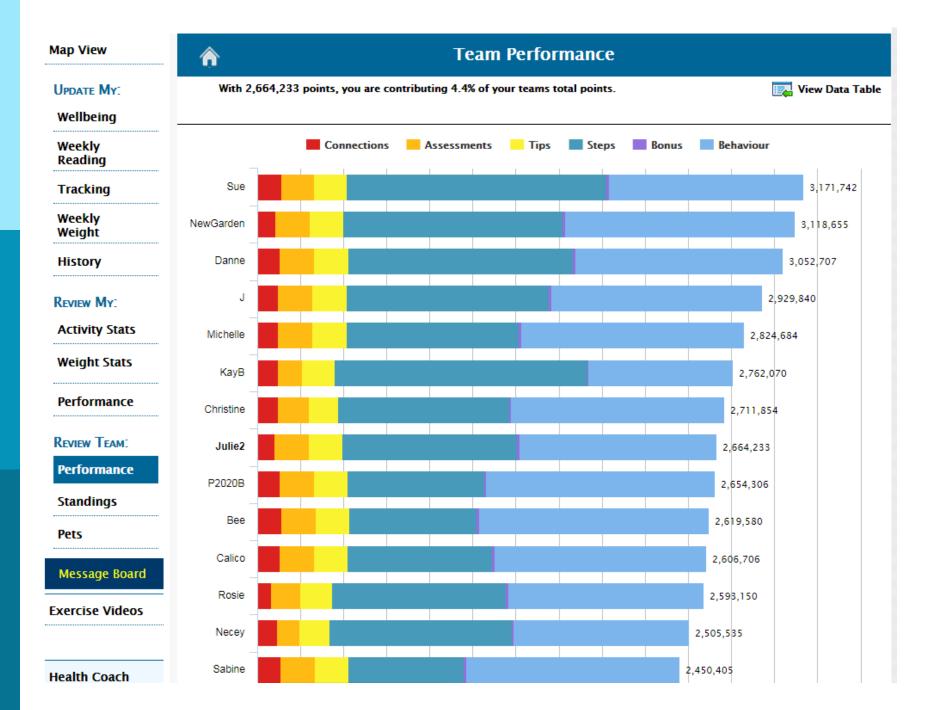
Follow-up



# Patient and Staff Participation

- Of the 158 patients who registered, 139 (88%) tracked at least 1 day and 111 (70%) completed at least 4 weeks.
- A total of 93 participants (59%) walked an average of 7,500+ steps daily, 59 (37%) walking 10,000+ steps/day.
- In the subset of diabetes patients the average daily steps was 10,098 (vs 12,258 in the non-diabetes group).

#### Health Care Staff acted as Team Captains



# Challenge Results after 3 Months All Patients (n=87)

	Pre	Post	Change
TC/HDL ratio	4.32	4.02	-0.3 (7%)
Blood Pressure (mmHg)	124 / 82	124 / 83	No change
HbA1c	6.65	6.45	-0.2 (3%)
BMI	32.9	32.5	-0.4 (1%) *
Sleep (ISI)	8.1	6.7	-1.4 (17%) *
Stress (PSS)	14.7	12.0	-2.7 (18%) *
Fatigue	12.0	10.6	-1.4 (12%) *

\* changes were statistically significant

# Challenge Results after 3 Months Patients with Diabetes (n=26)

	Pre	Post	Change
Blood Pressure (mmHg)	125 / 80	122 / 81	-2.7/0.7
HbA1c	6.97	6.67	-0.3 (4%)
HbA1c > 6.5	67%	44%	
BMI	33.7	33.1	-0.6 (2%) *
Sleep (ISI)	8.0	6.1	-1.9 (24%) *
Stress (PSS)	11.8	10.2	-1.6 (13%)
Fatigue	11.7	9.4	-2.3 (20%) *

\* changes were statistically significant

# Baseline Health Metrics for Staff

Metrics Among Clinic Staff	(n=36)
Age in Years (range)	46.5 (26-63)
Female	31 (89%)
Blood Pressure > 140/90	4 (11%)
Blood Pressure medication	5 (14%)
BMI > 30 kg/m <sup>2</sup>	9 (26%)
Sedentary (Weekly METS <720)	20 (61%)
High Stress (PSS ≥ 18)	9 (32%)
Poor Sleep (ISI ≥ 8)	13 (46%)
High depressive symptoms (CES-D $\geq$ 16)	5 (19%)
Fatigue (≥ 16)	6 (21%)

# CHIP Insights for Successful e-Health Promotion

- 1. Make it Fun
- 2. Build a Community
- 3. Personalize the experience for each individual
- 4. Measure What Matters (sleep quality during weight loss)
- 5. Track Progress (for the individual, team, and community)
- 6. Leverage Teachable Moments
- 7. Ensure Privacy and Security